

## SUBJECT INDEX

228  
Ac, in sediments 357  
accelerator mass spectrometry 136  
acetic acid, thermal origin 605  
acid  
    acetic 605  
    oxalic 605  
    propionic 605  
acid tailings fluid 231  
actinides, in Archean granite 37  
activation analysis 329  
activity  
    alpha 55, 67  
Adige River estuary, northern Italy 357  
adsorption 231  
    Cu 213  
    Cu on  $\delta\text{-MnO}_2$  217  
    salinity gradient effects 213  
adularia 103  
    alteration mineral in layered complex 73  
Africa, Damara Orogen, Namibia 535  
Ag, in geothermal waters 579  
age dating, Canadian Shield groundwaters 136  
age determination 135, 621  
Al 103, 193  
    in coal leachates 427  
    in oilfield waters 613  
    mobility 231  
    in stream sediments 437  
Alberta, Canada, Calgary 205  
albite 103  
albitite 285  
aliphatic acid anions  
    in formation waters 543  
aliphatic acids 605  
 $\alpha\beta\text{-homohopane}$  305  
alteration 649  
    fracture-controlled 73  
    history 37  
    isotopic 135  
    low temperature 137  
    mineralogy 181  
    minerals 135  
    multiple 73  
    post-magnetic 163  
    rock, low temperature 3  
amorphous ferric hydroxide 231  
amphibole, calcic  
    alteration mineral in layered complex 73  
analysis of fluid inclusions 321  
analytical methods  
    thin-layer chromatography 227  
    xrf 337  
analytical model 535  
    sedimentary basins 649  
andesite  
    anhydrite-bearing 337  
    high-K 337  
anhydrite 373, 495  
    magmatic 337  
    Sr isotopes 523  
anorthosite 73, 93, 103  
anorthosite-gabbro 103  
apatite 205  
Applied Geochemistry 1  
aqueous 193  
aquifer, Chalk, UK 251  
Ar, in formation fluids 621  
     $^{40}\text{Ar}$  621  
Ar-Ar dating  
    adularia 73  
    hornblende 73  
Archean 37  
As, in stream sediments 437  
asphalt 305  
Atikokan, Ontario, Canada 55, 67  
atmosphere, input to Chalk aquifer 251  
Au 535  
    analysis 227  
Australia  
    Mt. Brockman, Northern Territory 385  
    Northern Territory 133  
    Northern Territory, Mt. Brockman 385  
authigenic  
    quartz 507

Ba 103  
    in groundwater 417  
Bayin Ebo, Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, People's Republic of China 181  
barite 417  
    in salt dome cap rocks 523  
basalt, trace 5 127  
base metal deposits, origin 649  
basinal brines, East Tennessee 321  
 $\beta\beta\text{-hopane}$  305  
Be  
    in coal leachates 427  
    hydrothermal transportation 193  
 $\text{Be}(\text{OH})_3$  193  
benzothiophenes, in sediments 297  
Berkshire, United Kingdom 251  
beryl, solubility with kaolinite and quartz 193  
 $^{214}\text{Bi}$ , in sediments 357  
biomarkers, crude oil 305  
biosphere 139  
biotite  
    alteration mineral in layered complex 73  
bitumen 305  
bone phosphate, O isotopes 367

BOOK REVIEW

Applied Geochemistry in the 1980s 247  
bottom sediments, marine 357  
Br, in formation waters 373  
brine 134, 563  
Ca-Cl 373  
    chemistry 459  
    evolution 373  
    mixing 134  
    origin 459  
    sulfate, Canadian Shield 133  
    U mobility 285  
butyric acid, thermal origin 605

C 25, 134, 136, 137, 143  
    conversion to aliphatic acids 605  
    in dolomitization models 629  
    in hematite carbonatites 163  
    in kidney stones 205

<sup>13</sup>C  
 in groundwater 251  
 in natural gas 621  
<sup>14</sup>C analysis 136  
 Ca 93, 103, 285  
 in Archean granite 37  
 in coal leachates 427  
 in dolomitization models 629  
 during hydrothermal alteration 181  
 in fluid inclusions 321  
 in formation waters 373, 543  
 in hematite carbonatites 163  
 in lavas and pumice 337  
 mobility 231  
 calcic amphibole 103  
 calcite 81, 93, 103, 136, 495, 523, 629  
 alteration mineral in layered complex 73  
 in carbonatites 163  
 fracture filling in gneiss 81  
 in fractures 33  
 Calgary, Alberta, Canada 205  
 California, USA 135  
 Imperial Valley 563  
 Salton Sea 285  
 San Joaquin Basin 613  
 Canada  
 Alberta, Calgary 205  
 Manitoba 37, 134  
 Whiteshell 127  
 NE Ontario, Massey 73  
 northern Saskatchewan 285  
 Northwest Territories  
 Pine Point 127  
 Yellowknife 133, 134  
 Ontario 93, 495  
 Atikokan 55, 67  
 Chalk River 81  
 East Bull Lake, Massey, Canada 103  
 NN, Eye-Dashwa Lakes pluton,  
 Atikokan 55, 67  
 Sudbury 133  
 Precambrian Shield 136  
 western sedimentary basin 373  
 Canadian Shield 133, 137  
 cap rock 523  
 carbon dioxide 605  
 carbonate 81, 347, 629  
 complexation 275  
 trace S 127  
 carbonate rocks  
 experimental hydrothermal alteration 181  
 Illinois Basin 477  
 carbonatite, with hematite 163  
 carboxylic acid anions 613  
 Carmmenellis, Cornwall, UK 11  
 catastrophe theory 639  
 Cd  
 in coal leachates 427  
 in stream sediments 437  
 celestite 523  
 Central Mississippi, USA 543  
 CH<sub>4</sub> 133  
 in Canadian Shield 136  
 in fumarole gases 143  
 chalk 251  
 Chalk River, Ontario, Canada 81  
 chelating agents 329  
 chemical analysis 321  
 chemistry, solution 181  
 Chernobyl accident fallout 357  
 Chernobyl, USSR 25  
 Chiapas, Mexico 337  
 Chivor, Colombia 193  
 chlorite 103  
 alteration mineral in layered complex 73  
 Cl 93, 285  
 in fluid inclusions 321  
 in formation waters 373  
 mobility 231  
 soluble, in phosphorite 347  
 clay  
 alteration mineral in layered complex 73  
 Cu adsorption 213  
 clay minerals, illite 37  
 climatic changes 347  
 Climax, Colorado, USA 399  
 Co 103  
 in fumarole gases 143  
 in stream sediments 437  
 CO<sub>2</sub>  
 from decarbonatization 535  
 in fumarole gases 143  
 during hydrothermal alteration 181  
 coal, weathering 427  
 coal leachate 427  
 coffinite 417  
 Colombia  
 Chivor 193  
 Muzo 193  
 Colorado, USA 55, 135, 231  
 Climax 399  
 complexation, organometallic 613  
 complexes  
 chloride 543  
 of Pb and Zn 543  
 computer code, MINTEQ 231  
 congruent reactions 251  
 contaminant plume 231  
 contaminants, Nd migration 275  
 contamination 649  
 convection 639  
 groundwater 11  
 Cornwall, UK, Carnmenellis 11  
 Cr 103  
 in stream sediments 437  
 crude oil  
 migration 585  
 noble gases 621  
 cryptomelane 217  
 crystalline rocks, Canadian Shield brines 133  
 Cs 103  
<sup>134</sup>Cs, in sediments 357  
<sup>137</sup>Cs  
 pollutants fate in sediments 357  
 recent sedimentary processes 357  
 in sediments 357  
 Cu 535  
 adsorption on clay 213  
 adsorption on  $\delta\text{-MnO}_2$  217  
 adsorption on Fe-Mn oxide 213  
 adsorption on organic matter 213  
 in coal leachates 427  
 in geothermal brines 563  
 in stream sediments 437  
 cyclic deformation 103  
 cystine stones, S isotopes 205

Damara Orogen, Namibia, Africa 535  
 dating  
<sup>14</sup>C in groundwater 134  
 Ar-Ar 73  
 K-Ar 73  
 decrepitometry 535  
 $\delta\text{MnO}_2$   
 aging 217  
 characterization of 217  
 synthetic preparation 217  
 desert environment 347  
 diagenesis 373, 649  
 clastic 613  
 organic matter 305  
 petroleum reservoirs 585  
 sandstones 507  
 dibenzothiophenes, in sediments 297  
 dissolution  
 feldspar 613  
 dissolution 347, 507  
 dissolved gases 136  
 distribution coefficients 275  
 dolomite 373, 495  
 in carbonatites 163  
 dolomitization models 629  
 experimental hydrothermal alteration 181  
 fluid inclusions 321  
 hydrothermal origin 535  
 drainage, acid mine 427  
 Dubai 585

East Bull Lake, Massey, Ontario, Canada 103  
 Ecuador, Quito 205  
 Editorial 1, 457  
 EDTA 329  
 effervescence 535  
 Eh 399  
 El Chichon Volcano, Chiapas, Mexico 337  
 emerald deposits, origin 193  
 England, Wealden Basin 585  
 environmental geochemistry 357  
 epidote  
 alteration mineral in layered complex 73  
 equilibria 579  
 acid base 427  
 chemical 459  
 isotopic 135, 459  
 radioactive 135  
Erratum 453  
 eruptive products, bulk composition 337  
 evaporites 285  
 dewatering 535  
 residual brines 373  
 experiment, flow 181  
 exploration  
 geochemical 385, 417  
 gold 227  
 Mississippi Valley-type deposits 321  
 uranium 385  
 extraction, Kiba 127  
 Eye-Dashwa Lakes pluton,  
 Atikokan, NW Ontario, Canada 55, 67

F, Na-F hydrothermal solutions 181  
 faulting 103

Fe 137, 143  
 in Archean granite 37  
 in coal leachates 427  
 Fe-Mn oxide 213  
 in formation waters 543  
 in geothermal brines 563  
 in groundwater 251, 417  
 in hematite carbonatites 163  
 during hydrothermal alteration 181  
 in lavas and pumice 337  
 mobility 231  
 in porphyry Mo deposits 399  
 in stream sediments 437  
 Fe-Mn oxide, Cu adsorption 213

Fe<sup>2+</sup> 103

Fe<sup>3+</sup> 103  
 feldspar 67, 373  
 Fen complex, Telemark, Norway 163  
 ferrimolybdate 399  
 fertilizers, use of fine crushed rocks 243  
 Finnsjon, Sweden 25  
 fluid flow 373  
 equilibria 629  
 in sedimentary basins 649  
 fluid inclusions 373, 535, 585  
 geothermal systems 563  
 in Mississippi Valley-type deposits 321  
 fluid systems 535  
 formation water 563  
 metal-rich 543  
 organic geochemistry 613  
 origin 373  
 formic acid, thermal origin 605  
 Forsmark, Sweden 25  
 fossils, geochemical 305  
 Four Corners area, Utah, USA 134  
 fractures 33, 134, 135, 137  
 control of groundwater circulation 11  
 France, Massif Central 417

free energy,  $\text{Be}^+$ ,  $\text{BeOH}^+$ ,  $\text{Be}(\text{OH})_2^0$  193  
 fumaroles, gas analyses 143

Ga 103  
 gabbro 73, 93, 103, 137  
 galena, control on metals 543  
 gases  
 atmospheric 136  
 dissolved 136  
 noble 3, 136, 137, 621  
 geochemical exploration 385, 417

GEOCHRONOLOGY 3, 135, 137  
 age dating  
 Canadian Shield groundwaters 136  
 age determination 135, 621  
 Ar-Ar dating  
 adularia 73  
 hornblende 73  
 K-Ar dating 73  
 U-series 37  
 geosphere/biosphere project 139  
 geothermal 563, 649  
 groundwater 329

geothermal systems  
     thermo-diffusive mass transport model 639  
 Gidea, Sweden 25  
 glass, Np-doped 275  
 global change 139  
 gneiss 81  
     calc-silicate 285  
     semi-pelitic 285  
 goethite 399, 427  
 gossans 399  
     gradient, chemical potential 639  
 grain size, stream sediments 437  
 granite 37, 137  
     altered 127  
     trace S 127  
     weathered 55, 67  
 granophyre 93  
 groundwater 3, 5, 25, 33, 81, 93, 134, 137, 417  
     Chalk aquifer 251  
     dating 133, 134  
     flow rates 134  
     geothermal 329  
     isotopes, Canadian Shield 136  
     mapping circulation 11  
     mixing 134  
     oxidizing conditions 251  
     quality management 251  
     reducing conditions 251  
 Gulf Coast, USA 523  
 Gulf of Mexico 297  
     continental slope and shelf 297  
 gypsum 93, 427  
     alteration mineral in layered complex 73

H 25, 134, 143  
     isotopes in brines 459, 495  
     isotopes in geothermal brines 563  
 $^3\text{H}$ , association with hydrocarbons 133  
 $^4\text{H}$ , association with hydrocarbons 133

$\text{H}_2$ , in fumarole gases 143

$\text{H}_2\text{S}$   
     in formation waters 543  
     in fumarole gases 143

hair, stable isotopes 205

halite 373

Hawaii, USA, Honolulu 205

$\text{HCO}_3^-$  93

He 137  
     in soil gas 11  
     in spring waters 11  
 $^4\text{He}$  621  
 heat flow 11  
     in sedimentary basins 649

heat flux, geothermal systems 639

hematite 399  
     in Archean granite 37  
     in carbonatites 163

Hf 103

Hg, in stream sediments 437

high-S magma 337

Hollister, North Carolina, USA 399

Honolulu, Hawaii, USA 205

hopanes 305

human body, isotope composition 205

humic 213

hydrocarbons 297  
     association with He 133  
     saturated 305

hydrodynamics, Palo Duro Basin 459

hydrogeochemistry 136, 639, 523  
     carbonate 251  
     hydrodynamics 459  
     modelling 649

hydrothermal  
     brines 373  
     groundwater circulation 11  
     surface fluids 579

hydrothermal alteration, experimental 181

hydrothermal deposits 285

hydrothermal fluid tracing 329

hydrothermal system 143

hydroxyl pyrolysis 605

hydroxide, Fe-Mo 399

hydroxybenzoic acid anions 613

Illinois Basin, USA 134

Illinois, USA 135

illite 213  
     in Archean granite 37

ilsemannite 399

Imperial Valley, California, USA 563

In, chelates 329

incongruent reactions 251

inert gases, groundwater 251

inter-laboratory bias 337

inter-laboratory comparison, xrf analyses 337

intergranular pressure solution 507

interstitial waters 251

ion exchange 251

ionic strength, correction 275

iron hydroxides  
     alteration mineral in layered complex 73

isotope dilution mass spectrometry 133

**ISOTOPES 3**

brine 495

$^2\text{H}$  103, 251  
     in groundwater 134  
     in calcite 81  
     in human kidney stones 205

$^{13}\text{C}$   
     Canadian Shield brines 133  
     in groundwater 25

$^{14}\text{C}$ , in groundwater 25

dating alteration events 135

disequilibria 55, 67

in formation waters 543

general 3, 5, 137

$^3\text{H}$  134, 251, 459, 495  
     in formation waters 134

$^2\text{H}$ , in groundwater 25

$^3\text{H}$ , in groundwater 25

$^3\text{He}$  in groundwater, Canadian Shield 136

$^4\text{He}$   
     in groundwater, Canadian Shield 136  
     in soil gas 11

## ISOTOPES

21,22<sup>Ne</sup> in groundwater, Canadian Shield 136  
0 103, 134, 251, 459, 495  
in calcite 81  
in formation waters 134  
in teeth and urinary stones 367  
<sup>18</sup>O  
Canadian Shield brines 133  
in groundwater 25  
Pa 134  
Pb 136  
Ra 134, 385  
radioactive 5  
radiogenic and stable 137  
S 127, 523  
in formation waters 134  
in human kidney stones 205  
in pyrite 81  
<sup>34</sup>S, Canadian Shield brines 133  
Sr 81, 93, 459, 495, 477, 523  
stable 5  
H 563  
O 563  
S 563  
Th 134  
U 134  
in groundwater 417  
<sup>230</sup>Th in crystalline rocks 135  
<sup>234</sup>U  
in crystalline rocks 135  
in Archean granite 37  
<sup>238</sup>U  
in crystalline rocks 135  
in Archean granite 37  
water-rock interaction 136  
isotopic  
equilibrium 135  
variation 81, 563  
Israel, Negev Desert, Zin area 347  
Italy  
north, Adige River estuary 357  
northern Adriatic Sea 357  
  
jarosite 399, 427  
jordisite 399  
  
K 103, 285  
availability 243  
during hydrothermal alteration 181  
in Archean granite 37  
in coal leachates 427  
in fluid inclusions 321  
in lavas and pumice 337  
in synthetic  $\delta\text{-MnO}_2$  217  
<sup>40</sup>K, in sediments 357  
K-Ar dating 73  
K/Na ratio, in fluid inclusions 321  
kaolinite, solubility with beryl and quartz 193  
kidney stones 205  
<sup>0</sup> isotopes 367  
kinetics, sorption and dissociation 275  
Klipperas, Sweden, Taavinummanen 136  
Kr, in formation fluids 621  
  
table U 55  
taumontite 81, 93, 103  
alteration mineral in layered complex 73  
layered complex 73  
leaching 399  
limestone 373  
experimental hydrothermal alteration 181  
in control of acid leachates 427  
  
magmatic gases 143  
major elements  
in groundwater 251  
in hematite carbonatites 163  
manganese oxides 399  
Manitoba, Canada 37, 134  
Whiteshell 127  
marble 285  
Mascot-Jefferson City zinc district,  
Tennessee, USA 321  
mass transfer 231  
Massey, NE Ontario, Canada 73  
Massif Central, France 417  
  
MEDICAL GEOCHEMISTRY  
teeth and urinary stones 367  
melanterite 427  
metal sulfides, in salt dome cap rocks 523  
metallogenesis 563  
metamorphism 285, 563  
retrograde 73  
metasomatism, hydrothermal 181  
metasomes, U deposits 285  
Mexico  
Chiapas 337  
El Chichon Volcano 337  
Mg 103, 285  
in coal leachates 427  
in dolomitization models 629  
in formation waters 373  
in hematite carbonatites 163  
during hydrothermal alteration 181  
in lavas and pumice 337  
Mg/Ca ratio, in groundwater 251  
Michigan, USA 495  
migration, Mg in clayey sand 275  
mineralogical effects, xrf analysis 337  
minerals, ferromagnesian 67  
minor elements, in groundwater 251  
MINTEQ 231  
Mississippi Valley ore deposits  
source of metals 543  
mixing  
brine 134  
groundwater 134  
Mn 103  
in coal leachates 427  
Fe-Mn oxide 213  
in formation waters 543  
in geothermal brines 563  
in stream sediments 437  
mobility 231  
preparation of  $\delta\text{-MnO}_2$  217

No 285  
     in porphyry deposits 399

mobility  
     elemental 136  
     U 285

model, thermo-diffusive mass transport 639  
     modelling 193, 231, 629  
         isotopic 81  
         sedimentary basins 649  
         transport of Np 275  
         U-etching 55, 67  
         U-leaching 55, 67  
         water-rock interaction 523

models, dolomitization 629

molybdenite, in porphyry deposits 399

Mt. Brockman, Northern Territory, Australia 385

muons 133

Muzo, Colombia 193

    N 143

n-alkanes 305

Na 93, 103, 285  
     in Archean granite 37  
     in coal Teachates 427  
     in fluid inclusions 321  
     during hydrothermal alteration 181

Na-F, hydrothermal solutions 181

Na/Ca ratio, in fluid inclusions 321

NaCl 649

Namibia, Damara Orogen, Africa 535

natural gas  
     noble gases 621  
     origin 621

Nb 103  
     in formation fluids 621

Negev Desert, Zin area, Israel 347

neutrons 133

New Zealand  
     Ngawha Springs 305  
     North Island 579  
     White Island 143

Ngawha Springs, New Zealand 305

NH<sub>3</sub>, in fumarole gases 143

Ni 103  
     in stream sediments 437

nitrate, Negev Desert, Israel 347

NO<sub>3</sub>, soluble, in phosphorite 347

noble gases 621

North America  
     USA, Illinois, Illinois Basin 477  
         Hollister 399

North Island, New Zealand 579

North Sea, offshore Norway 585

northern Adriatic Sea, Italy 357

Northern Territory, Australia 133

Northwest Territories  
     Pine Point 127  
         Yellowknife, Canada 133, 134

Norway  
     offshore 585  
         Telemark, Fen complex 163

Np, migration in clayey sand 275

NTA 329

nuclear energy 139

nuclear waste 139

O 25, 134, 143  
     isotopes in brines 459, 495  
     isotopes in geothermal brines 563  
     isotopes in teeth and urinary stones 367

O<sub>2</sub>, in groundwater 251

oil  
     crude 305  
     diesel 305  
     seep 305

Ontario, Canada 93, 495  
     Chalk River 81  
     East Bull Lake, Massey 103  
     NE, Massey, Canada 73  
     NW, Eye-Dashwa Lakes pluton,  
         Atikokan 55, 67  
     Sudbury, Canada 133

ore 563  
     Mississippi Valley-type 321

ore deposits  
     origin, Mississippi Valley-type 543  
     volcanic-hosted 143

ore-forming processes  
     hematite carbonatites 163

organic acids, synthesis 605

organic geochemistry 305

organic matter  
     Cu adsorption 213  
     oxidized 347

organometallic complexes 613

outgassing 133

oxalate stones, C isotopes 205

oxalic acid 605

oxidation 285, 399  
     sulfide 579

oxides  
     Fe/Mn 213  
     major-element 337

    Pa 55

paleoclimatic interpretations, O isotopes 367

paleohydrogeology 347

paragenetic sequence  
     in weathered Mo deposits 399

particle-size effects, xrf analysis 337

Pb 55, 535  
     deposits, origin 649  
     in formation waters 543  
     in geothermal brines 563  
     in stream sediments 437

Penrose Conference 457

People's Republic of China, Belyn Ebo  
     Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region 181

permeability 11

petroleum 305, 477  
     migration 585

pH 193, 399  
     in dolomitization models 629

phosphorite ores, pollution 347

Pine Point, Northwest Territories, Canada 127

pitchblende 285

plagioclase 93

plutonic rocks 133

plutons 136

pollution 231  
     phosphorite ores 347  
     thermal springs 305

porosity  
     in dolomitization models 629  
     enhanced 613  
     sandstones 507  
 porphyry molybdenite deposit 399  
 powellite 399  
 Precambrian Shield, Canada 136  
 precious metal deposits, origin 143  
 prehnite  
     alteration mineral in layered complex 73  
 propionic acid, thermal origin 605  
 $\text{Pu}$  133  
 pumpellyite  
     alteration mineral in layered complex 73  
 pumping, seismic 103  
 pyrite 81, 427  
     in porphyry Mo deposits 399

quartz 67, 103  
     alteration mineral in layered complex 73  
     hydrothermal origin 535  
     megacrystals 535  
     solubility with beryl and kaolinite 193  
 Quito, Ecuador 205

Ra 33, 137  
 226 in groundwater 385, 417  
 Ra 136  
     in sediments 357  
     in surface anomalies 385  
 radioactive equilibrium 135  
 radioactive waste 136  
     fallout and natural 357  
     surface 385  
 radioactivity 133  
 radionuclides 133  
     distribution  
         sediment property relations 357  
         subsurface production of 133  
 rainwater 251  
 rare earth elements 137  
     in Archean granite 37  
     in hematite carbonatites 163  
 Rb 103, 523  
 reaction rates 143  
 reconnaissance prospecting 227  
 redox potential 143, 427  
 redox processes 143, 251  
 redox systems, in groundwater 417  
 retardation 275  
 rocks  
     crystalline  
         U and Th isotopes 135  
     gneissic  
         Grenville 81  
         Precambrian 81  
     granitic 25  
     igneous 135  
     plutonic 137  
     Tertiary 305

$^{103}\text{Ru}$ , in sediments 357  
 $^{106}\text{Ru}$ , in sediments 357

S 134, 143, 427  
     in fluid inclusions 321  
     in formation waters 543  
     in geothermal brines 563  
     in geothermal waters 579  
     isotopes in brines 523  
     isotopes in geothermal brines 563  
     in kidney stones 205  
     native 399  
     trace in granites 127  
 S compounds, in sediments 297  
 S/Cl ratio, in fluid inclusions 321  
 salinity, hydrothermal brines 563  
 salt domes 523  
 Salton Sea  
     California, USA 285  
     geothermal system 563  
 San Joaquin Basin, California, USA 613  
 sand, clayey 275  
 sandstone  
     calcite-bearing 231  
     diagenesis 507  
     porosity 507  
     quartzose 507  
     source of  $\text{Sr}^+$  477  
     U-bearing 385

Saskatchewan, northern, Canada 285  
 Sb, in stream sediments 437  
 Sc 103  
 scanning electron microscopy 321  
 scapolite 285  
 Se, in stream sediments 437  
 seawater 477  
 sedimentary basins, Michigan Appalachian 495  
 sedimentary rocks 347  
 sediments  
     benzothiophenes 297  
     dibenzothiophenes 297  
     Early Proterozoic evaporative 285  
     trace elements 437  
 seepage, use of dibenzothiophenes 297  
 shale  
     New Albany 477  
     source of  $\text{Sr}^+$  477

St 103, 193  
     during hydrothermal alteration 181  
     in oilfield waters 613  
 $\text{SO}_2$ , in fumarole gases 143

$\text{SO}_4$   
     isotopes, in granite 127  
     mobility 231  
     soluble, in phosphorite 347  
 solubility  
     beryl 193  
     kaolinite 193  
 solution 193  
     aqueous 285, 347, 399  
     hydrothermal 373, 563, 579  
 Soret coefficient 639  
 sorption,  $\text{Mn}$  in clayey sand 275  
 speciation, aqueous and solid 275  
 sphalerite  
     control on metals 543  
     in Mississippi Valley-type deposits 321

sphene 67  
 spring waters,  $^4\text{He}$  11

springs  
     Ra isotopes 385  
     thermal 305  
 Sr 93, 103, 137, 477  
     in groundwater 251  
     isotopes in brines 459, 495, 523  
 $^{86}\text{Sr}$ ,  $^{87}\text{Sr}$ , in brines 477, 495  
 Sri Lanka 243  
 stability theory formalism 639  
 steranes 305  
 Stripa Project, Sweden 25, 33  
 struvite 205  
 Sudbury, Ontario, Canada 133  
 sulfate 427  
 sulfide oxidation, in geothermal waters 579  
 supergene enrichment 399  
 surface area 437  
 surface water 133  
 surveys, soil gas He 11  
 suspended matter  
     riverine, estuarine and marine 357  
 Sweden  
     Finnsjön 25  
     Forsmark 25  
     Gideå 25  
     Klipperas  
         Taavinumnanen 136  
     Stripa 25  
     Stripa Project 33  
 Symposium Proceedings 1  
 system,  $\text{BeO}\text{-}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3\text{-SiO}_2\text{-H}_2\text{O}$  193

Ta 103  
 Taavinumnanen, Klipperas, Sweden 136  
 Tc 133  
 teeth, O isotopes 367  
 Telemark, Norway, Fen complex 163  
 temperature oscillations 639  
 temperature perturbations  
     in sedimentary basins 649  
 Tennessee, USA  
     Mascot-Jefferson City zinc district 321  
 Texas Panhandle, USA 459  
 Th 33, 55, 67, 103, 137  
     in Archean granite 37  
     in groundwater dating 133  
     in hematite carbonatites 163  
     leaching by groundwater 136

$^{230}\text{Th}$  136  
     in Archean granite 37  
 Th/U ratio, in Archean granite 37

$^{230}\text{Th}$ / $^{234}\text{U}$  ratio 33, 37  
     radioactive waste disposal 136  
 thermal history, petroleum reservoirs 585  
 thermal stability, in chelates 329  
 thermo-diffusion 639  
 thermodynamics  
     approximate calculations 181  
     aqueous solutions, saturated 629  
 thiosulfate, in geothermal waters 579

Ti 103  
     in stream sediments 437

Tl 208  
     in sediments 357

trace elements  
     in hematite carbonatites 163  
     in stream sediments 437  
     speciation studies 217  
 tracer 329  
 transport  
     chemical 103  
     equation 275  
 triple layer sorption 231  
 triterpanes 305  
 tritium, groundwater 251

U 33, 55, 67, 103, 133, 137  
     in Archean granite 37  
     in groundwater 385, 417  
     in groundwater dating 133  
     labile 67  
     leaching by groundwater 136  
     mobility 285

$^{234}\text{U}$  136

$^{234}\text{U}$ / $^{238}\text{U}$  ratio 33, 37

U-series  
     disequilibrium 134, 136  
     geochronology 37

UK  
     Berkshire 251  
     Cornwall, Carnmenellis 11  
 uraninite 285, 417

uric acid, C isotopes 205  
 urinary stones  
     O isotopes 367  
     S, trace 205  
 stable isotopes 205

USA  
     California 135  
         Salton Sea 285  
         San Joaquin Basin 613  
     Central Mississippi 543  
     Colorado 55, 135, 231  
         Climax 399  
         Gulf Coast 585, 523  
         Gulf of Mexico 297  
         Hawaii, Honolulu 205  
         Illinois 135  
         Illinois Basin 134, 477  
         Imperial Valley, California 563  
         Michigan 495  
         North Carolina, Hollister 399  
         Tennessee  
             Mascot-Jefferson City 321  
             zinc district 321  
         Texas Panhandle 459  
         Utah, Four Corners area 134  
         Wyoming 55, 135

USSR  
     Chernobyl 25  
         Chernobyl accident fallout 357  
 Utah, Four Corners area, USA 134

V 103  
 volcanic brines 143  
 volcanic gas equilibria 143  
 volcanic gases 143

waste  
    nuclear 3  
    nuclear fuel 93, 103  
    radioactive 25, 55, 67, 275  
    radioactive 55  
waste disposal 5  
    radioactive 136  
water  
    connate 251  
    diagenesis 629, 649  
    formation 373, 477  
        Silurian and Devonian 477  
    geothermal 285, 563, 649  
    ground 385, 399, 649  
    marine 477  
    O isotopes 367  
    oilfield 613  
water table 399  
water-rock interaction  
    acidic tailings fluid-bedrock 231  
    fumaroles 143  
    Gulf Coast, USA 523  
    Illinois Basin 477  
    Michigan, Appalachian Basins 495  
    radioactive waste disposal 136  
    radiogenic and noble gases 136  
weathering 135  
    chemical 37, 55, 67, 427  
    porphyry Mo deposits 399  
wedellite 205  
western Canada sedimentary basin 373  
whewellite 205  
White Island, New Zealand 143  
Whiteshell, Manitoba, Canada 127  
Wyoming, USA 55, 135

Xe, in formation fluids 621

Y, in hematite carbonatites 163  
Yellowknife,  
    Northwest Territories, Canada 133, 134

Zin area Negev Desert, Israel 347  
zircon 67  
Zn  
    in coal leachates 427  
    deposits, origin 649  
    in formation waters 543  
    in geothermal brines 563  
    in Mississippi Valley-type deposits 321  
    mobility 231  
    in stream sediments 437  
Zr 103



**AUTHOR INDEX**  
(Book Review - BR, Erratum - E)

Adediran S.A. 213  
 Albertazzi S. 357  
 Andersen T. 163  
 Anderson G.M. 193  
 Andrews J.N. 251  
 Appleyard E.C. 285  
 Baldwin D.K. 103  
 Bath A.H. 251  
 Beaucaire C. 417  
 Behr H.-J. 535  
 Bidoglio G. 275  
 Bornhorst T.J. 337  
 Borre D. 103  
 Bosch A. 621  
 Bottomley D.J. 81  
 Brake S. 399  
 Brooks J.M. 297  
 Cappis J.H. 133  
 Carothers W.M. 543  
 Cathles L.M. 649  
 Chrysikopoulos C.V. 329  
 Cook J.M. 251  
 Cramer J.J. 37  
 Curtis D.B. 133  
 Dai J.H. 427  
 Darling W.G. 251  
 Davis A. 231  
 Davis S.N. 133  
 Dickson B.L. 385  
 Dissanayake C.B. 243  
 Dollar P. 495  
 Durrance E.M. 11  
 Edmunds W.M. 251  
 Elders W.A. 563  
 Eldridge C.S. 563  
 Elrick K.A. 437  
 Farwell S.O. 227  
 Fenderinger N.J. 427  
 Fisher R.S. 459  
 Frape S.K. 133, 134, 495  
 Fries T.L. 543  
 Fritz P. 133, 134  
 Fyfe W.S. 139  
 Gascoyne M. 3, 37, 93, 137  
 Giblin A.M. 285, 385  
 Giggenbach W.F. 143  
 Gold T. 133  
 Gregory R.G. 11  
 Hathon L.A. 507  
 Haynes F.M. 321  
 Heimann R.B. 639  
 Helz G.R. 427

Hetherington E.A. 477  
 Hieke Merlin O. 357  
 Hitchon B. 1, 457  
 Horowitz A.J. 437  
 Houseknecht D.W. 507  
 Hurst S.D. 523  
 Ivanovich M. 134  
 Jackson T.J. 523  
 Kaback D.S. 399  
 Kagei C.T. 227  
 Kamineni D.C. 73, 93, 103, 137  
 Karlsson F. 25  
 Keerthisinghe G. 243  
 Kennicutt II M.C. 297  
 Kerrich R. 103  
 Kesler S.E. 321  
 Kharaka Y.K. 543  
 Kijak P.J. 427  
 Kimball B.A. 134  
 Kinniburgh D.G. 251  
 Kolodny Y. 367  
 Kramer J.R. 213, 217  
 Kreitler C.W. 459  
 Krouse H.R. 127, 205  
 Kruger P. 329  
 Kyle J.R. 523  
 Lacerda C.P. 297  
 Lamothe P.J. 543  
 Lathan A.G. 55, 67  
 Law L.M. 543  
 LeAnderson P.J. 399  
 Levinson A.A. 205, 367  
 Lundegard P.D. 605  
 Luz B. 367  
 MacDonald, I. 134  
 MacGowan D.B. 613  
 Maest A.S. 543  
 Magaritz M. 347  
 Mazor E. 621  
 McCrack G.F. 73  
 McGee J.J. 337  
 McKibben M.A. 563  
 McLarty E. 103  
 McLimans R.J. 585  
 McNutt R.H. 93, 495  
 Menegazzo Vitturi L. 357  
 Miles D.L. 251  
 Milton G.M. 33  
 Molinaroli E. 357  
 Morgan-Jones M. 251  
 Nesbitt H.W. 134  
 Niwas J.M. 243

Offermann P. 275  
 Perrin K.E. 133  
 Peterman Z.E. 135  
 Piggott D. 205  
 Posey H.H. 523  
 Price P.E. 523  
 Pushkar P. 477  
 Radway J.C. 427  
 Renders P.J. 193  
 Roded R. 347  
 Rokop D.J. 133  
 Ronen D. 347  
 Rose W.I. 337  
 Rosenthal E. 347  
 Rosholt J.N. 135  
 Ross J.D. 136  
 Runnels D.D. 231  
 Saltelli A. 275  
 Schmidt-Munn A. 535  
 Schrader E.L. 399  
 Schwarcz H.P. 55, 67, 136  
 Senftle J.T. 605  
 Smith R.E. 247 (BR)  
 Snelling A.A. 385  
 Snodgrass W.J. 217  
 Spencer R.J. 373  
 Stone D. 73  
 Stroes-Gascoyne S. 217  
 Stuckless J.S. 136  
 Stueber A.M. 477  
 Surdam R.C. 613  
 Taggart, Jr. J.E. 337  
 Tassi Pelati L. 357  
 Thivierge R.H. 103  
 Tilling R.I. 337  
 Touhouat P. 417  
 Tullborg E.-L. 136  
 Ueda A. 127, 205  
 Vandergraaf T.T. 5, 137  
 Webster J.G. 579  
 Wei J. 181  
 Weston R.J. 305  
 Wikberg P. 25  
 Williams A.E. 563  
 Wood J.R. 629  
 Woolhouse A.D. 305  
 Xiong D. 181  
 Zeng Y. 181